

**Amendments to the Claims:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

**Listing of Claims:**

1. (Currently amended) A method for transmitting a signal from a plurality of antennas, said method comprising the steps of:
  - receiving a symbol stream at a transmitter;
  - performing a transform on said input symbol stream to generate a transform result, said transform result comprising an  $N \times N$  orthogonal space-time block code, and generating  $N^2$   $N$  first signals;
  - non-zero complex weighting, over time, at least one of the  $N^2$   $N$  first signals of said transform result to generate at least one second signal, each of said at least one second signals being phase shifted relative to the one of the  $N^2$   $N$  first signals from which it was generated, the  $N$  first signals and the at least one second signal together forming  $M$  signals, wherein  $M$  is greater than  $N$ ; and,
  - transmitting, substantially simultaneously, each of said  $N^2$   $N$  first signals of said transform result on one of a first at least one antenna and, each of said at least one second signals on one of a second at least one antenna, thereby to transmit the symbol stream upon  $M$  transmit diversity paths.
2. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein said input symbol stream comprises the symbols  $S_1$ ,  $S_2$  and said space time block code comprises a  $2 \times 2$  space time block code, and said  $N^2$   $N$  signals comprises the stream of  $(S_1, S_2)$  transmitted at  $t_1$  and  $t_2$ , respectively, and  $(-S_2^*, S_1^*)$  transmitted at  $t_1$  and  $t_2$ , respectively.
3. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein said input symbol stream comprises the symbols  $S_1$ ,  $S_2$ , and said space time block comprises a  $2 \times 2$  space time block code, and said  $N^2$   $N$  signals comprises the streams of  $(S_1, -S_2^*)$  transmitted at  $t_1$  and  $t_2$ , respectively, and  $(S_2, S_1^*)$  transmitted at  $t_1$  and  $t_2$ , respectively.

4. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein said first at least one antenna and said second at least one antenna comprises a first plurality of  $N^2$  N antennas and a second plurality of  $N^2$  N antennas, respectively, said input symbol stream comprises a traffic channel symbol stream and wherein said method further comprises the step of:

transmitting each of  $2N^2$  2N common pilot channel signals on a separate one of said first plurality of  $N^2$  N antennas or on a separate one of said second plurality of  $N^2$  N antennas.

5. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein said input symbol stream comprises a traffic channel stream and said method further comprises the step of:

receiving  $N^2$  N common pilot channel signals at said transmitter;

non-zero complex weighting, over time, each of said  $N^2$  N common pilot channel signals to generate  $N^2$  N non-zero complex weighted common pilot channel signals;

transmitting, substantially simultaneously, each of said  $N^2$  N common pilot channel signals on one of said first at least one antenna, and each of said  $N^2$  N non-zero complex weighted common pilot channel signals on one of said second at least one antenna.

6. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein said input symbol stream includes a traffic channel stream, and wherein said method further comprises the step of:

inserting each of  $N^2$  N pilot signals after one of said  $N^2$  N first signals of said transform result to generate  $N^2$  N first signals including inserted pilot signal;

wherein said step of non-zero complex weighting comprises non-zero complex weighting, over time, each of said  $N^2$  N first signals including inserted pilot signal to generate  $N^2$  N second signals including inserted pilot signal; and,

wherein said step of transmitting comprises transmitting, substantially simultaneously, each of said  $N^2$  N first signals including inserted pilot signal on one of a first at least one antenna, and each of said  $N^2$  N second signals including inserted pilot signal on one of a second at least one antenna.

7. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein said step of non-zero complex weighting comprises phase shifting at least one of said  $N^2$  N first signals using a continuous analog phase sweep.

8. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein said step of non-zero complex weighting comprises phase shifting at least one of said  $N^2$  N first signals using a predetermined hopping sequence.

9. (Previously presented) The method of claim 8 wherein hopping weights for said predetermined hopping sequence are derived from a PSK constellation having Z states and wherein all states are sampled with the same frequency within a transmission frame.

10. (Previously presented) The method of claim 8 wherein hopping weights for said predetermined hopping sequence are derived from a PSK constellation having Z states.

11. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein said space time block code comprises a  $2 \times 2$  STS block code and said  $N^2$  N first signals comprise the streams of  $(S1W1 - S2*W2)$  transmitted at  $t1$  and  $(S2W1 + S1*W2)$  transmitted at  $t1$ , wherein  $W1$  and  $W2$  are each a serial concatenation of at least two Walsh codes.

12. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein said space time block code comprises a  $2 \times 2$  STS block code and said  $N'$  first signals comprise the streams of  $(S1W1 + S2W2)$  transmitted at  $t1$  and  $(-S2*W1 + S1*W2)$  transmitted at  $t1$ , wherein  $W1$  and  $W2$  are each a serial concatenation of at least two Walsh codes.

13. (Currently amended) An apparatus for transmitting a signal, said ~~transmitter~~ apparatus comprising:  
an input symbol stream;

a processor for performing a transform on said input symbol stream to generate a transform result, said transform result comprising an  $N^2 \times N'$  orthogonal space-time block code, and generating  $N^2 \times N$  first signals;

at least one weighter for, non-zero complex weighting, over time, at least one of the  $N^2 \times N$  first signals of said transform result to generate at least one second signal, each of said at least one second weighted signals phase shifted relative to the one of the  $N'$  first signals from which it was generated, the  $N$  first signals and the at least one second signal together forming  $M$  signals, wherein  $M$  is greater than  $N$ ; and  $[[;]]$ ,

a transmitter for transmitting, substantially simultaneously, each of said  $N^2 \times N$  first signals of said transform result on one of a first at least one antenna, and each of said  $N^2 \times N$  second signals at least one second signal on one of a second at least one antenna, thereby to transmit the symbol stream upon  $M$  transmit diversity paths.

14. (Currently amended) The apparatus of claim 13, wherein said input symbol stream comprises the symbols  $S_1$ ,  $S_2$  and said space time block code comprises a  $2 \times 2$  space time block code, and said  $N^2 \times N$  first signals comprise the stream of  $(S_1, S_2)$  transmitted at  $t_1$  and  $t_2$ , respectively, and  $(-S_2^*, S_1^*)$  transmitted at  $t_1$  and  $t_2$ , respectively.

15. (Currently amended) The apparatus of claim 13, wherein said input symbol stream comprises the symbols  $S_1$ ,  $S_2$  and said space time block code comprises a  $2 \times 2$  space time block code and said  $N^2 \times N$  first signals comprise the streams of  $(S_1, -S_2^*)$  transmitted at  $t_1$  and  $t_2$ , respectively, and  $(S_2, S_1^*)$  transmitted at  $t_1$  and  $t_2$ , respectively.

16. (Currently amended) The method of claim 13, wherein said first at least one antenna and said second at least one antenna comprise a first plurality of  $N^2 \times N$  antennas and a second plurality of  $N^2 \times N$  antennas, respectively, said input symbol stream comprises a traffic channel symbol stream and wherein said transmitter further comprises;

at least one input for receiving  $N^2 \times N$  common pilot channel signals at said transmitter;

a weighter, said non-zero complex weighter for non-zero complex weighting, over time, each of said  $N^2$   $N$  common pilot channel signals to generate  $N^2$   $N$  non-zero complex weighted common pilot channel signals; and,

wherein said transmitter further transmits each of said  $N'$  common pilot channel signals on a separate one of said first at least one antenna and each of said  $N'$  non-zero complex weighted common pilot channel signals on a separate one of said second at least one antenna.

17. (Currently amended) The apparatus of claim 13, wherein said input symbol stream includes a traffic channel stream and wherein said apparatus further comprises;

a multiplexer for inserting each of  $N^2$   $N$  pilot signals after one of said  $N^2$   $N$  first signals of said transform result to generate  $N^2$   $N$  first signals including inserted pilot signal; and ,

a multiplexer for inserting each of  $N^2$   $N$  pilot signals after one of said  $N^2$   $N$  first signals of said transform result to generate  $N^2$   $N$  first signals including inserted pilot signal; and,


at least one weighter for non-zero complex weighting, over time, each of said  $N^2$   $N$  signals including inserted pilot signal to generate  $N^2$   $N$  second signals including inserted pilot signal; and,

wherein said transmitter transmits, substantially simultaneously, each of said  $N^2$   $N$  first signals including inserted pilot signal on one of a first at least one antenna, and each of said  $N^2$   $N$  second signals including inserted pilot signal on one of a second at least one antenna.

18. (Currently amended) The apparatus of claim 13, wherein said at least one weighter phase shifts at least one of said  $N^2$   $N$  first signals using a continuous analog phase sweep.

19. (Currently amended) The apparatus of claim 13, wherein said at least one weighter phase shifts at least one of said  $N^2$   $N$  first signals using a predetermined hopping sequence.

20. (Previously presented) The apparatus of claim 19, wherein hopping weights for said predetermined hopping sequence are derived from a PSK constellation by randomly permuting from the  $Z$  possible states for successive slots of the transmission frame.

 21. (Currently amended) The apparatus of claim 13, wherein said space time block code comprises a  $2 \times 2$  STS block code and said  $N^2$   $N$  first signals comprise the streams of  $(S1W1 - S2*W2)$  transmitted at  $t1$  and  $(S2W1 + S1*W2)$  transmitted at  $t1$ , wherein  $W1$  and  $W2$  are each a serial concatenation of at least two Walsh codes.

22. (Currently amended) The apparatus of claim 13, wherein said space time block code comprises a  $2 \times 2$  STS block code and said  $N^2$   $N$  first signals comprise the streams of  $(S1W1 + S2W2)$  transmitted at  $t1$  and  $(-S2*W1 + S1*W2)$  transmitted at  $t1$ , and wherein  $W1$  and  $W2$  are each a serial concatenation of at least two Walsh codes.

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